## CURRICULUM VITAE OF PROF ES NWAUCHE

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| NWAUCHE ENYINNA SODIENYE | |
|  | |
| Contact Details Departmentof Private Law | |
| Nelson Mandela School of Law | |
| 50 Church Street East London | |
| University of Fort Hare | |
| Eastern Cape South Africa | |
| 27437057428(T) | |
| 27783876143(C) | |
| [enwauche@ufh.ac.za](mailto:enwauche@ufh.ac.za) | |
| [enyinnanwauche@yahoo.com](mailto:enyinnanwauche@yahoo.com) | |
| [nwauche@hotmail.com](mailto:nwauche@hotmail.com) | |
|  | |
| Date of Birth: | 8 November, 1963 |
|  |  |
| Place of Birth: | Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Umuahia, Abia State, Nigeria. |
|  |  |
| Nationality: | \***Nigerian** |
|  | **\*South Africa Permanent Resident** |
|  | **(*ID: 631108 5223 183)*** |
|  |  |
| Permanent Home Address | 12 Chief Igwe Street Rumuogba Obio Rivers State |
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| Permanent Postal Address | P.O Box 7663 |
|  | Port Harcourt |
|  | Rivers State Nigeria |
|  |  |
| Marital Status: | Married (Spouse: Sokeibelemaye Nwauche, nee Gogo-Abite |
|  |  |
| Children: | *Chukwuemeka Nelson* (31.10.96) |
|  | *Chibuikem Bryan (17.8.99)* |
| Ward | *Tamunotonte Jack* ( 24.9.93) |

***Educational Institutions Attended With Dates***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| North West University South Africa (Part-time) | 2010- 2015 |
| Obafemi Awolowo University | 1985 – 1986 |
| Nigerian Law School | 1983 –1984 |
| Obafemi Awolowo University, | 1979 – 1983 |
| Government College Umuahia | 1974 –1979 |
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***Qualifications Obtained With Dates***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Doctor of Philosophy in Law (LLD) | 2016 |
| Master of Laws (LL.M) | 1986 |
| Barrister at Law (B.L.) | 1984 |
| Bachelor of Laws | 1983 |
| West African School Certificate | 1979 |

***Distinctions/Prizes/Fellowships/Awards***

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| South Africa National Research Foundation (NRF) C1 rating 2018 |
| Rhodes University Top 30 Researchers 2016 |
| Fellowship of the South African Institute for Advanced Constitutional Public Human Rights & International Law (SAIFAC) *February –April 2007* |
| Open Society Initiative Fellowship for the Tenth Anniversary of *First Monday,* in Chicago Illinois USA *12-15 May 2006* |
| Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst (DAAD) Fellowship tenable at the Max Planck  Fellowship of the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Private Law Hamburg, *July 2005-August 2005.* |
| Fellowship of the AHRB Centre for Intellectual Property and Information Technology Law University of Edinburgh, *Dec 2004.* |
| Visiting Professor North West University Potchefstroom Campus South Africa *July 2004 - March 2005* |
| Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst (DAAD) Fellowship tenable at the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Private Law Hamburg, *July 2001-August 2001.* |
| “The Outstanding Young Person of Nigeria in Academic Leaadership and/or Accomplishment for 2001” awarded by the NIGERIAJUNIOR CHAMBER |
| Fellowship of the Wagenigen Agricultural University, Wagenigen, The Netherlands (4 Months in 1997) NOT UNDERTAKEN. |
| Fellowship of the Max-Planck Institute for Foreign and International Copyright Competition and patent Law, Munich, Germany, December 1997 – April, 1998. |
| Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst (DAAD) Fellowship tenable at the Free University of Berlin, Germany: July 1997 –September 1997. |
| Fellowship of the Centre for Advanced Social Sciences (CASS), Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria: October 1995 –September 1996. |
| Fellowship of the Max-Planck Institute for Foreign and International Copyright, Competition and Patent Law, Munich, Germany, October 1994 – December, 1994. |
| Fellowship of the Max-Planck Institute for Foreign and Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany, October 1993 – September 1994. |
| Post-Graduate Fellowship of the Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Osun State, Nigeria: 1985/1986. |

**Present Employer**

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| Governing Council University of Fort Hare South Africa |
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**Administrative Positions in the University and Outside with dates**

**Federal Government of Nigeria**

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| Director General Nigerian Copyright Commission 2002-2004 |

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| Director Center for African Legal Studies 2005- |
| Member 8th Governing Council Rivers State University 2002 |
| Member 7th Governing Council Rivers State University 1999-2000 |
| Ag. Dean, Faculty of Law (Rivers State Univ) 1999 - 2001 |
| Ag Head, Dept of Comm, Priv & Pro Law, (Rivers State Univ) 1989-2001 |

**Academic Positions in Universities**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Professor of Law University of Fort Hare South Africa | 2018- |
| Professor of Law Rhodes University South Africa | 2014-2017 |
| Associate Professor of Law Rivers State University | 2000-2016 |
| Senior Lecturer, Rivers State University | 1991- 2000 |
| Lecturer I, Rivers State University | 1989- 1991 |
| Lecturer II, Rivers State University | 1987- 1989 |
| Lecturer II Abia State University | 1986- 1987 |

##### Academic Subjects Taught at Undergraduate Level

|  |
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| Company Law |
| Commercial Law |
| Law of Contract |
| Nigerian Legal System |
| Constitutional Law |
| Administrative Law |
| Public International Law |
| Human Rights Law |
| Insolvency Law |
| Labour Law |
| Competition Law |
| Alternative Dispute Resolution |
| Business Ethics |
| Intellectual Property Law |

**Academic Subjects Taught at Graduate Level**

|  |
| --- |
| Comparative Company law |
| Comparative Constitutional Law |
| International Intellectual Property Law |
| International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law |
| International Criminal Law |

***External Examination of Thesis***

*LL.M Thesis*

|  |
| --- |
| 1. University of Uyo Nigeria - 1997, 1998 |
| 2. Abia State University Nigeria – 1999 |
| 3. University of Cape Town 2014 |
| 4. University of Venda (2018) |
| 5. University of Venda (2019) |
| 6. University of Venda (2020) |
| 7. University of the Free State (2020) |
| 8. University of Namibia 2020 |
| 9. University of Botswana 2020 |

***LL.D Thesis***

|  |
| --- |
| 1. University of Cape Town 2009 |
| 2. University of Cape Town 2011 |
| 3. University of Cape Town 2013 |
| 4. University of Pretoria 2014 |
| 5. University of Pretoria 2017 |
| 6. University of Pretoria 2017 |
| 7. University of Pretoria 2017 |
| 8. University of Cape Town 2017 |
| 9. University of Cape Town 2017 |
| 10. University of Pretoria 2018 |
| 11. University of South Africa 2018 |
| 12 University of South Africa (2019) |
| 13. University of South Africa 2021 |
| 14. University of Cape Town 2021 (2) |
| 15. University of South Africa 2021 |

**External Assessment Towards Professorial and Other Rank**

|  |
| --- |
| 1. University of Ghana 2013 (Associate Professor) |
| 1. University of Ghana 2016 ( Senior Lecturer) |
| 1. University of Benin Nigeria 2018-2019 (Associate Professor to Professor) |
| 1. University of Benin Nigeria 2018-2019 (Snr Lecturer to Associate Professor) |
| 1. National University of Lesotho 2020 Member Ad Hoc Committee to Assess Candidature for Research Chair in Pension Studies |

**Peer Review of Publications**

|  |
| --- |
|  |
| 1. African Human Rights Law Journal |
| 1. Pubilus |
| 1. South African Journal of Intellectual Property |
| 1. De Jure |
| 1. Nigerian Bar Journal |
| 1. University of Botswana Law Journal |
| 1. Open University of Tanzania Law Journal |
| 1. Script-Ed |
| 1. Potchefstroom Electronic Review |
| 1. Journal of African Law |
| 1. Oxford University Commonwealth Law Journal |
| 1. Stellenbosch Law Review |
| 1. Journal of Malaysian and Comparative Law |
| 1. Journal of Law Society and Development |
| 1. When Legal Worlds Collide: (ICHRP 2009) |
| 1. Indigenous knowledge and intellectual property for contemporary studies (UCT Press 2015) |
| 1. SA Public Law |
| 1. Oxford University Commonwealth Law Journal |
| 1. Routledge/Taylor Francis 2017 |
| 1. Chapters in the 2015 2016 2017 2018 editions of proceedings of conferences of the African Consortium on Law and Religious Studies (ACLARS). |
| 1. Papers to be presented at the 2016 and 2017 Stellenbosch Annual Seminar on Constitutionalism in Africa. |
| 1. African Journal of Cultural Studies |
| 1. Routledge |
| 1. Oxford University Press |

**Recent Conference and Workshop Convenor**

|  |
| --- |
| Panel 16 of the IXth World Congress of the International Association of Constitutional Law 16-20 June 2014 |
| Panel on Citizenship and Customary Law at the Commission for Legal Pluralism Conference 2017 August 9-11 2017 Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University (Postponed to August 2018 to be held at the University of Ottawa, Canada). |
| Plenary Panel titled “*New Religious Movements in Africa*” with A Ukah (UCT) at the 6th Conference of the African Consortium of Law and Religion Studies 20-22 May 2018 Abuja Nigeria. |
| Plenary Panel titled “*Religion and the Governance of Heritage Sites in Africa*” at the 7th Conference of the African Consortium of Law and Religion Studies 19-21 May 2019 Gaborone Botswana |

**MEMBERSHIP OF EDITORIAL BOARDS**

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| CONSTITUTIONAL COURT REVIEW |
| UNIVERSITY OF BENIN LAW JOURNAL |
| SPECULUM JURIS |
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**SOUTH AFRICAN NATIONAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION (NRF)**

Rating Panels

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| Member Law Specialist Committee 2021 -2026 |
| Member Panel to Review Performance of Grant Recipients of the South African Research Chair Initiatives (SARChi) 2020 |
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Rating Review

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| 1. (Rhodes) |
| 1. (University of Pretoria) |
| 1. (UNISA) |
| 1. (UFS) |
| 1. (Wits) |
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Professional Review

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| 1. (Rhodes) |
| 1. (UNISA) |
| 1. (NWU Mafikeng) |
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Research Chair Review

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| --- |
| 1. University of Cape Town |
| 1. University of South Africa |
| 1. University of the Witwatersrand |

**INTERNATIONAL ACADEMIC ENGAGEMENT**

|  |
| --- |
| Ag Chair Coordinating Committee African Network of Constitutional Lawyers (ANCL) 2017-2021 |
|  |
| Member, Governing Committee of the International Association of Constitutional Lawyers (IACL) 2013- 2018 |
|  |
| Member Governing Committee of the African Network of Constitutional Lawyers (2007-2009) (2009- 2011). |
|  |
| Member, Program Committee of the African Consortium of Law and Religion Scholars (ACLARS) (2016- 2020). |
| Visiting Professor Madona University Nigeria |
| Member African Union Working Group on Drafting Model Laws on Traffic in Cultural Goods 2015- 2018 |
| Advisory Board of the Centre for Legal Integration in Africa University of the Western Cape 2020-2023 |

**South Africa National Research Foundation Personal Rating**

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| C1- (Jan 2018) |
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**WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANISATION- WIPO TUTORSHIP**

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| --- |
| **DL 450e & DL 450ESS** |
| *2012- 2021* |
| **DL 450EAICC** |
| *2020* |
| **DL4001E** |
| *2020* |
| **DLMIPETZ** |
| *2020* |
| **DL450ES12021** |
| *2021* |
| **DL450EPDP10S21** |
| *2021* |

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| MAJOR PUBLICATIONS |
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| *You can view some of my research at the Social Science Research Network.* |
| *Enyinna Nwauche* [*www.ssrn.com/author=426288*](http://www.ssrn.com/author=426288) |
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|  |
| **Property Law in Africa** |
|  |
| ***Books*** |
|  |
| *The Protection of Traditional Cultural Expressions in Africa* (Springer International 2017) |
|  |
| (**With J Asein**), eds. *A Decade Of Copyright Law In Nigeria,* (National Copyright Institute, Abuja 2003), 248pp. |
|  |
| **Monographs** |
|  |
| *Ownership and Control of Mineral Resources; Minorities and Rights in Federations: The African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Right, The Nigerian Example And Comparative Lessons,* (Jite Books, Port Harcourt 1998). 97pp. |
|  |
| ***Commissioned Reports*** |
|  |
| (**With Snowball, J., Tarentaal, D., van der Linde JC., Waelde C., Sapsed J**) “The Overlaps Between The Digital And Creative Sectors: Innovation And Technology In The Creative Economy” The Department of Arts and Culture South Africa, Dec 2019. Available at [www.southafricanculturalobservatory.com](http://www.southafricanculturalobservatory.com) |
|  |
| “Fair Use versus Fair Dealing: Implications for the Cultural and Creative Industries (CCI) in South Africa” The Department of Arts and Culture South Africa, Dec 2019. Available at [www.southafricanculturalobservatory.com](http://www.southafricanculturalobservatory.com) |
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|  |
| ***Peer Reviewed (Published)*** |
| ***Peer Reviewed (Published)***  **(With Klaus D Beiter, Sean Flynn, Malebakeng Forere, Jonathan Klaaren, Caroline B Ncube, Andrew Rens, Sanya Samtani and Tobias Schonwetter) “** Copyright Reform in South Africa: Two Joint Academic Opinions on the Copyright Amendment Bill [B13B 2017]” PER / PELJ 2022(25) - DOI <http://dx.doi.org/10.17159/1727-3781/2022/v25i0a13880> |
|  |
| **(With N Ndlovu)** "Free Prior and Informed Consent in Kenyan Law and Policy After Endorois and Ogiek" 66 (2022) Journal of African Law, pp. 201-227. |
|  |
|  |
| **(With Jen Snowball and Alan Collins**) 2021: Ethics, values and legality in the restoration of cultural artefacts: The case of South Africa, 28 (2022) International Journal of Cultural Policy 513-530 . |
|  |
| **(With Jen Snowball and Alan Collins)** 2021 Examining restitution and repatriation options for cultural artefacts: an empirical enquiry in South Africa, 22 (2022) International Journal of Cultural Policy 531-545. |
| **(With N. Ndlovu**) “A review of land and property rights of internally displaced persons in Zimbabwe: Steps towards restitution in R. Adeola (ed)  *National Protection of Internally Displaced Persons in Africa: Beyond the rhetoric* ( Springer 2021) 47-64. |
| New Frameworks in the Protection of Traditional Knowledge Associated with Genetic Resources" in S Frankel (ed) *The Object and Purpose of Intellectual Property*, 90-108 (Edward Elgar) 2019 |
|  |
| “IP and Creative Industries in Africa” in C. Waelde and A Brown (eds) *Research Handbook in Intellectual Property and the Creative Industries*Edward Elgar, 2019. |
|  |
| **With A Oyewunmi** “The Enforcement of Intellectual Property in Africa” in A Oyewunmi E Sackey M Chiokwere and G Mandewo (eds) *Intellectual Property Law Practice and Management: Perspectives from Africa (*(517-561) (WIPO 2019) |
|  |
| **“**The UNESCO Convention for the Protection and Promotion of Diversity of Cultural Expressions: Implications for African Trade and Culture Policy” in T. Moyo (ed) *Trade and Industrial Development in Africa: Rethinking Strategy and Policy* (CODESRIA Dakar 2014) 245-274. |
|  |
| “Right to Intellectual Property” in R. Grote; F Lachenmann and R. Wolfrum) (eds)  *Max Planck Encyclopedia for Comparative Constitutional Law* Max Planck Foundation for International Peace and the Rule of Law (Heidelberg 2017) |
|  |
| “The Emerging Right to Communal Intellectual Property “ 2015 Vol. 19 *Marquette Intellectual Property Law Review* 225-244. |
|  |
| “OPEC and Intellectual Property: Protecting OPEC’s Name and Logo” in A. Rheinsch (Ed) *OPEC and International Law*51-65 ( Eleven International Publishing The Hague 2010). |
|  |
| “The Protection of Indigenous Terms and Expressions by the Merchandise Marks Act in South Africa” 2015 5(2) *Queen Mary Intellectual Property Law Journal* 214-225 |
|  |
| “The Swapokumund Protocol and the Communal Ownership and Control of Expressions of Folklore in Africa” 2014 Vol. 17 (5-6) *Journal of World Intellectual Property Law* 191-201. |
|  |
| **“**A Note on *Mmusi* and Family Property in Botswana” 2013 4(1) *The Open University Law Journal* 2-6. |
|  |
| “ Reflections on Emerging Jurisprudence on Human Rights and Investment Arbitration in Africa” 2012-2013 (12) *International Yearbook on Human Rights* 277-296 |
|  |
| “ An Overview of Data Protection and Privacy Legislation in Africa” 2013 10(3) *Data Protection Law and Policy* 41-47 |
|  |
| “Protecting Expressions of Folklore Within the Right to Culture in Africa” 2010 13(4) *Potchefstroom Electronic Review* 49-91 |
|  |
| “Open access and the public interest in copyright” 2010 18 *Africa Media Review* 95-109. |
|  |
|  |
| “The judicial construction of the public interest in South African copyright law” 39 *International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law* 917 (2008). |
|  |
| “ The public interest in Namibian Copyright Law” (2009) 1(1) *Namibian Law Journal* 57-80 |
|  |
| “African countries access to knowledge and WIPO Digital Treaties” (2005) 8(3) *Journal of World Intellectual Property* 361. |
|  |
| “Human rights – Relevant considerations in respect of intellectual property and competition law” (2005) 2:4 *SCRIPT ed 501* |
|  |
| “The Protection of expressions of folklore through the Bill of Rights in South Africa” (2005) 2:2 *SCRIPT – ed* 263 . |
|  |
| “An evaluation of the Africa regional intellectual property rights system” (2003) 6 *Journal of World Intellectual Property,* 101 – 138*.* |
|  |
| “A critical evaluation of the provisions of Nigerian copyright law on Folklore” (2002) 33 *International Review Of Industrial Property And Copyright,* 599-606. |
|  |
| “Anton piller orders in Nigeria” (2002) 11 *The Caribbean Law Review,* 318-328 |
|  |
| “Prior use and registration of designs in Nigeria” (2002) 5 *Journal of World Intellectual Property,* 823-829. |
|  |
| “Prior publication and novelty in the registration of designs” (2001) 5 *Modus International Law And Business Quarterly* 20 – 25. |
|  |
| “Die Reform des Gewerblichen Rechtschutzen in Nigeria und die Perspective Afrikas sudlich der Sahara” (The reform of industrial property law in Nigeria and Sub Saharan African Perspectives) (2000) 10 *Gewerblicher Rechtcutzes Und Urheberecht Internationaler Teil,* 829 – 853.] |
|  |
| “Can a non-architect own a copyright in architectural drawings: *Okoyo v Prompt and Quality Services (Nig.) Ltd,* (1999) *3 Journal Of International And Comparative Law,* 95-97. |
|  |
|  |
| **Law and Religion** |
|  |
| “To be neutral and secular: The challenge of religion in South Africa “ in U Okeja (ed) *Religion in an Era of Post Secularism* 64-82 (Routledge 2019) |
|  |
| National Human Rights Institutions and the Accommodation of Religious Diversity in Africa in C Durnham and D Thayer (ed) *Pluralism Expression and Reconciling Differences* 134-146 (Routledge ICLARS Series on Religion 2019) |
|  |
| “ The Right to Ritual Slaughter in Africa; A Comparative Constitutional Analysis: 32(3) Journal of Law and Religion 470-490**.** |
|  |
| ‘The Religious Question and the South African Constitutional Court: Justice Ngcobo in Prince and De Lange’ 2017 32(2) Southern African Public Law 1-17 **(extensively reviewed and adopted in *Gaum v Van Rensburg* [2019]2 All SA 722 (GP)** |
| “A Comment on the Exclusive Jurisdiction of Domestic Religious Tribunals in South Africa: *De Lange v The Presiding Bishop of Methodist Church of Southern Africa”* 2015 2(1) *Oxford Journal of Law and Religion* 1-5. |
|  |
| **“**The Nigerian Police and the Enforcement of Religious Criminal Law” (2014) 14 *African Human Rights Law Journal* 201-216. |
|  |
| ‘You may not reject blood transfusion if you are a Nigerian child- A comment on *Esanubor v Faweye*’ 2010 10 (1) *African Human Rights Law Journal* 309-314. |
|  |
| “Law religion and human rights in Nigeria” 2008 (2) *African Human Rights Law Journal* 568-595. |
|  |
| “The right to religion and the search for justice through the occult and paranormal in Nigeria” 2008 16(1) *African Journal of International and Comparative Law* 35. |
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|  |
| **(Book Review)**  Helena Van Coller *Regulating Religion: State Governance of Religious Institutions in South Africa*Routeledge 2019. Available at[**file:///C:/Users/enwauche/OneDrive%20-%20University%20of%20Fort%20Hare/Religion/Helena's%20Book/BOOK\_REVIEW%20(1).pdf**](file:///C:/Users/enwauche/OneDrive%20-%20University%20of%20Fort%20Hare/Religion/Helena's%20Book/BOOK_REVIEW%20(1).pdf) |
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| **Constitutionalism Customary Law and Human Rights in Africa** |
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| **Books** |
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| *Citizenship and Customary Law in Africa* ( Centre for African Legal Studies, 2020) Available at [www.citizenshipandcustomarylawinafrica.com](http://www.citizenshipandcustomarylawinafrica.com) |
|  |
| (With F. Asogwah), eds. *Essays In Honour Of Professor C.O. Okonkwo (SAN),* ( Jite Books, Port Harcourt, 2000), 317pp. |
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| **Monographs** |
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|  |
| *The Search for the Public Interest in the Nigerian Legislature* The Sixth Justice AG Karibi-Whyte Memorial Lecture 2009 32pp. |
|  |
| **(With MO Izzi, R Wokocha and OVC Okene**) *Rivers State and the Carbon Trade: Sustainable Development and Climate Change* (RSUST and TETFUND 2014 |
| *Chapters in Books* |
|  |
| ‘Introduction’ in ES Nwauche (ed) *Citizenship and Customary Law in Africa* ( Centre for African Legal Studies, 2020). Available at [www.citizenshipandcustomarylawinafrica.com](http://www.citizenshipandcustomarylawinafrica.com) |
|  |
| ­“‘EZE NDI IGBO’ customary law and associational ethnicity in a federal Nigeria’” in ES Nwauche *Citizenship and Customary Law in Africa* (Centre for African Legal Studies, 2020). Available at [www.citizenshipandcustomarylawinafrica.com](http://www.citizenshipandcustomarylawinafrica.com) |
|  |
| ‘A customary law of the Afrikaner people of South Africa of South Africa’ in ES Nwauche (ed) *Citizenship and Customary Law in Africa* (Centre for African Legal Studies, 2020). Available at [www.citizenshipandcustomarylawinafrica.com](http://www.citizenshipandcustomarylawinafrica.com) |
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|  |
| *Peer Reviewed Publications* |
|  |
| *‘Introduction’* Special Issue on African Courts and Contemporary Constitutional Developments 2021 35 *Speculum Juris*. 1-4. |
|  |
| “Extraterritorial human rights obligations from an African perspective 2019 35 *South African Journal of Human Rights* 121-123. |
|  |
| “ The Indirect Protection of Economic Social and Cultural Rights” in D. Chirwa and L. Chenwi (eds) The Protection of Economic Social and Cultural Rights in Africa (Oxford University Press 2016) 501-526. |
|  |
| “ Child Marriages in Nigeria (I)legal & (Un) Constitutional by 2015 (2) *African Human Rights Law Journal* 421-432. |
|  |
| “Affiliation to a New Customary Law in Post-Apartheid South Africa” 2015 18(3) *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal*  569- 592. |
|  |
| “ Civil Questions Involving Customary Law as the Basis of Appellate Jurisdiction” 2015 11(1) A*cta Universitas Danubius Juridica 38-53* |
|  |
| “ Reflections on Emerging Jurisprudence on Human Rights and Investment Arbitration in Africa” 2012-2013 (12) *International Yearbook on Human Rights* 277-296 |
|  |
| “The ECOWAS Court of Community Justice and the Horizontal Application of Human Rights” 2013 13(1) *African Human Rights Law Journal 30-54* |
|  |
| “ Political Parties, the 1999 Nigerian Constitution and the 2011 General Elections” 2013 *Law and Politics in Africa* 407-430. |
|  |
| ‘The Nigerian Fundamental Human Rights Enforcement Procedure Rules 2009’ 2010 10 (2) *African Human Rights Law Journal* 502-514. |
|  |
| “The constitutional challenge of the integration and Interaction of customary and the received English common Law in Nigeria and Ghana” 2010 (25) *Tulane European and Civil Law Forum* 1-27. |
|  |
| “Distinction Without a Difference: The Constitutional Protection of Customary Law and Cultural Linguistic and Religious Communities- A Comment on *Shilubana and Others v Nwamtiwa “* 2009 59 *Journal of Legal Pluralism* 67-85. |
|  |
| “The Dubious Distinction Between Principal and Accessory Claims in Nigerian Human Rights Jurisprudence” 2008 52(1) *Journal of African Law* 66-88. |
|  |
| “The Right to Privacy in Nigeria” 2007 (1) *CALS Review of Nigerian Law and Practice* 64-90. |
|  |
| **( With JC Nwobike )** “Implementing the right to development: Is the Cotonou Partnership Agreement an example of the Sengupta’s Development Compact?” 1(2) *SUR International Journal On Human Rights* 93-112. |
|  |
| “Administrative bias in South Africa” 2005 (1) *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Review.* |
|  |
| “A return to the manifest justice principle: A critical examination of the ‘reasonable suspicion/apprehension of bias’ and ‘real possibility of bias’ tests for judicial bias in South Africa and England” 2004(2) *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Review* 1-47. |
|  |
| **(With** **Nwobike JC)**, “Judicial enforcement of human rights in Nigeria” (2004) 12 *Caribbean Law Review,* 45-80*.* |
|  |
| “Regional economic communities and human rights in West Africa and the African Arabic countries” in A Boesl, J Diescho, and C Roschman eds.*Human Rights in Africa: Legal Perspectives on their Protection and Promotion,* 319- 347 **(**Macmillan Education Namibia, Windhoek 2009). |
|  |
| “Protecting ethnic minorities of the Niger Delta” in G Mukundi Wachira (ed) *Ethnicity Human Rights Constitutionalism in Africa* 181 (The Kenyan Section of the International Commission of Jurists Nairobi 2008). |
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